

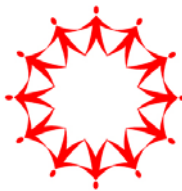


En 2008 hubo 460% más narco-ejecuciones que en 2000.

Cuadro 4

| AÑO | PERSONAS EJECUTADAS |
|--------------|--|
| 2001 | 1,080 |
| 2002 | 1,230 |
| 2003 | 1,290 |
| 2004 | 1,304 |
| 2005 | 1,776 |
| 2006 | 2,221 |
| 2007 | 2,712 |
| 2008 | 5,585 (hasta el 1 de Diciembre) |
| Total | 17,198 |

Fuente: Comisión Nacional de Derechos Humanos (conteo propio)

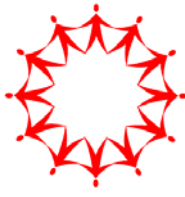


Hoy Ciudad Juárez es la ciudad con más violencia homicida en el mundo (y Tijuana la cuarta).

Estimamos que en 2008 en Ciudad Juárez fueron asesinadas 1,880 personas. De los asesinatos 1,805 están asociados al narcotráfico y 75 no. Entre enero y noviembre *El Universal* contabilizó 1,610 ejecuciones y *Terra* reporta 195 en diciembre.

La población de la localidad se estimó en 1.42 millones de habitantes.

| LUGAR | CIUDAD | PAÍS | TASA HOMICIDIO DOLOSO (Por 100 mil habitantes) | FUENTE | OBSERVACIONES |
|-------|--------------|------------------|--|---|---|
| 1 | Juárez | México | 132 | Propia | A partir de datos de El Universal, Terra, Sistema Nacional de Seguridad Pública e INEGI |
| 2 | Caracas | Venezuela | 130 | Foreign Policy magazine | 1 de octubre de 2008 |
| 3 | New Orleans | Estados Unidos | 87 | FBI (Preliminar. Proyección) | Uniform Crime Report 2008 |
| 4 | Tijuana | México | 73 | Propia | A partir de datos de El Universal, Sistema Nacional de Seguridad Pública e INEGI |
| 5 | Cape Town | Sudáfrica | 62 | Foreign Policy magazine | 1 de octubre de 2008 |
| 6 | Port Moresby | Papua New Guinea | 54 | Foreign Policy magazine | 1 de octubre de 2008 |
| 7 | Baltimore | Estados Unidos | 50 | FBI (Preliminar. Proyección) | Uniform Crime Report 2008 |
| 8 | San Salvador | El Salvador | 49 | Policía Nacional Civil | |
| 9 | Medellín | Colombia | 45 | Alcaldía de Medellín | Informe sobre violación al Derecho a la Vida 2008 |
| 10 | Bagdad | Irak | 40 | http://engram-backtalk.blogspot.com/ | |



¿POR QUÉ LA MATANZA?

Respecto a la violencia asociada al narcotráfico Eduardo Medina Mora declaró el 23 de noviembre a El País de España: “Los niveles de violencia en el país comparados con otros países no son tan desfavorables. México tendrá este año alrededor de 12 asesinatos por cada 100.000 habitantes, Colombia va a llegar a 33 o 34, Guatemala a cerca de 50.”

La afirmación es falaz.

En primer lugar el 80% de las naciones del mundo tienen tasas de homicidios dolosos inferiores a las de México, incluyendo aquellas donde se sitúan los principales mercados de la droga.

En segundo lugar se falsean los datos sobre el número de homicidios dolosos que hay en México. Por ejemplo, en la respuesta a una solicitud de información al Sistema Nacional de Seguridad Pública, éste señala que en Chihuahua entre enero y mayo de 2008 se habían registrado 173 homicidios dolosos, cuando para entonces la prensa daba cuenta de 410 ejecuciones (sin contar otros asesinatos). Si se proyectan los datos del Sistema Nacional de Seguridad Pública, aportados por la procuraduría de Chihuahua, entonces en 2008 habrá 415 homicidios dolosos, cuando a la fecha ya van más de 1,500 ejecuciones y al concluir de 2008 habrá más de 1,600 (sin contar otros asesinatos). Es obvio que las cifras oficiales están siendo maquilladas y la tasa de la que habla Medina Mora no es real.

En tercer lugar, no se vale comparar las tasas de homicidio en un determinado momento y olvidarse del ritmo y tendencia. Lo que no dice Medina Mora es que en México la tasa de homicidios dolosos venía teniendo un curso descendente desde hace décadas y que en los últimos tres años la tendencia se revirtió. Hacia los años treinta del siglo XX la tasa era de más de 70 por cada 100 mil habitantes y a finales de los ochenta había bajado a poco más de 20. Entre 2005 y 2008 los homicidios dolosos aumentaron, según mis estimaciones, en un 30%, al pasar de una tasa de 10.9 a una de 14.2

La estimación de 14.2 homicidios dolosos por cada 100 mil habitantes en México se basa a su vez en la estimación de una cifra absoluta de 15,155, la cual resulta de sumar la cifra de homicidios dolosos en 2007 a la diferencia entre las ejecuciones en ese año (2,477) y las que se estima – a partir de datos oficiales de la PGR – habrá en 2008 (5,865).



| AÑO | HOMICIDIOS | TASA |
|------|------------|------|
| 1997 | 16,866 | 18 |
| 1998 | 13,993 | 14.7 |
| 1999 | 14,378 | 14.9 |
| 2000 | 13,849 | 14.2 |
| 2001 | 13,855 | 14 |
| 2002 | 13,144 | 13.1 |
| 2003 | 12,676 | 12.5 |
| 2004 | 11,703 | 11.4 |
| 2005 | 11,255 | 10.9 |
| 2006 | 11,754 | 11.3 |
| 2007 | 11,767 | 12.3 |
| 2008 | 15,155 | 14.2 |

Fuente: Sistema Nacional de Seguridad Pública

Cuando Medina Mora refiere a Colombia no dice que mientras la violencia crece aceleradamente en México en el país sudamericano – que por cierto ha estado sumido en un casi guerra civil - entre 2002 y 2008 la tasa de homicidios pasó de 69 casos por cada 100 mil habitantes a 34, es decir, que tuvo una reducción del 51% en sólo seis años. Tampoco dice que si ahora la tasa en Guatemala es de 50 homicidios dolosos por cada 100 mil habitantes hace 10 años era del doble.

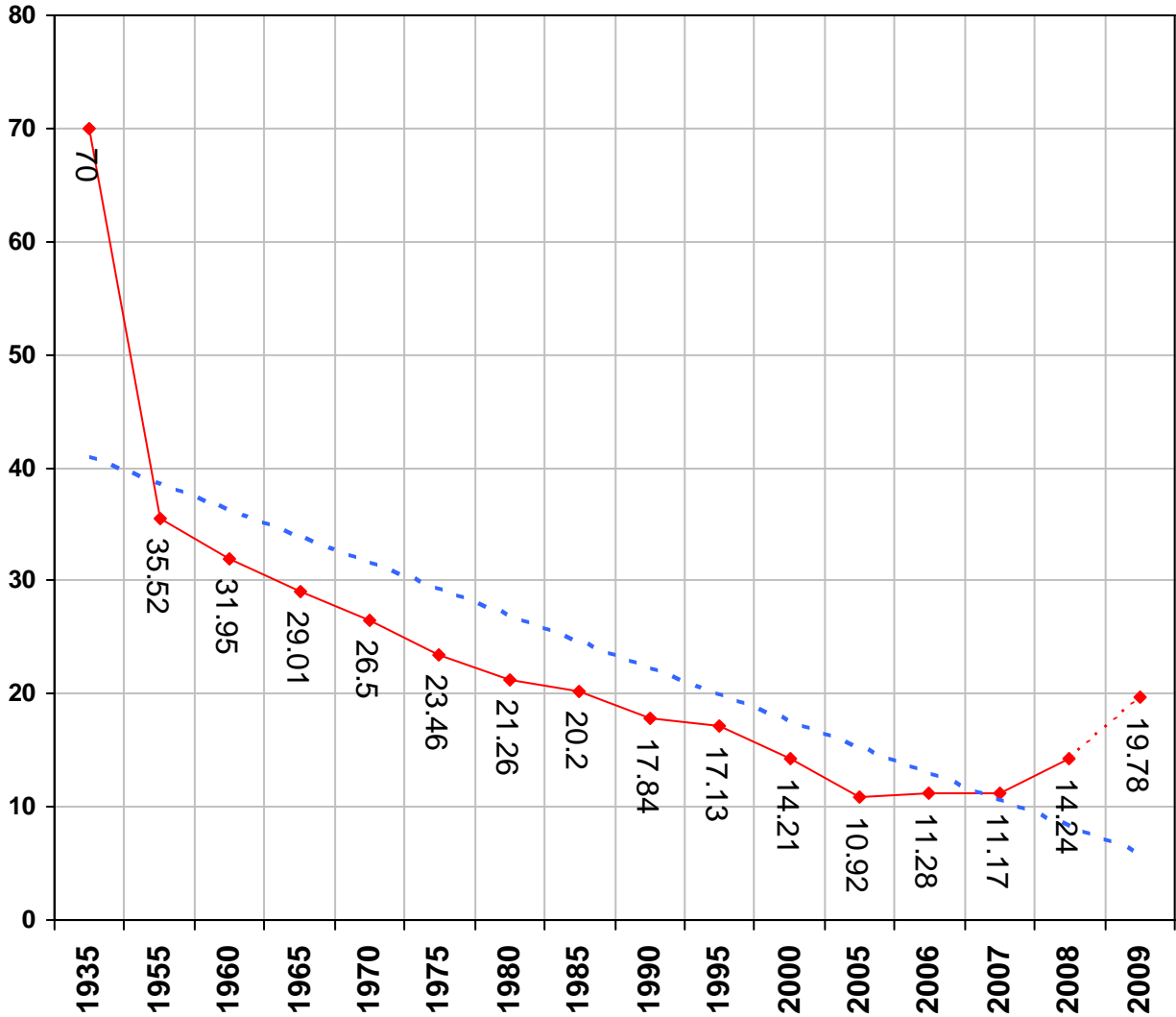
Es más si en 2009 se mantiene la tendencia observada entre enero y diciembre de 2008, según una proyección lineal habrá 11,983 ejecuciones. Si a esa cantidad se suman los asesinatos no atribuibles al narcotráfico, habrá alrededor de 20 mil homicidios dolosos y una tasa de 19 por cada 100 mil habitantes. No debería sorprender que en unos cuantos años, quizás antes de que concluya este sexenio, la tasa de homicidios supere a la de Colombia (que va en picada), como ya ocurrió en el caso del secuestro (4.6 por millón de habitantes en el país sudamericano frente a 9.7 aquí en 2008).

La versión propagandística para explicar la matanza (casi 6 mil ejecuciones al terminar 2008) dice: *cómo les estamos dando una paliza de órdago, los narcos se están matando entre sí*. Pero esto no tiene sustento lógico ni empírico.

Si se de veras le estuvieran pegando al narcopoder, su capacidad de violencia se vería disminuida, no agigantada. Con menos dinero, drogas, armas y sicarios (que estarían en la cárcel), más difícil sería mantener funcionando la maquinaria de matar.



EVOLUCIÓN DEL HOMICIDIO DOLOSO EN MÉXICO 1935-2009 [TASA POR 100 MIL HABITANTES]



Fuentes: *La subcultura de la violencia* (Marvin Wolfgang y Franco Ferracuti; México; 1971; Fondo de Cultura Económica); Organización Mundial de la Salud; Secretariado Ejecutivo del Sistema Nacional de Seguridad Pública; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática.

Nota: Los datos de 2009 son proyectados a partir de información de 2007 y 2008



EVOLUCIÓN DEL HOMICIDIO DOLOSO EN MÉXICO 1935-2009

| AÑO | HOMICIDIOS | HABITANTES | TASA POR 100 MIL HABITANTES |
|------|------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| 1935 | | | 70.00 |
| 1955 | 10,782 | 30,357,073 | 35.52 |
| 1960 | 11,158 | 34,923,129 | 31.95 |
| 1965 | 12,061 | 41,574,184 | 29.01 |
| 1970 | 12,778 | 48,225,238 | 26.50 |
| 1975 | 13,496 | 57,536,036 | 23.46 |
| 1980 | 14,213 | 66,846,833 | 21.26 |
| 1985 | 14,961 | 74,048,239 | 20.20 |
| 1986 | 15,909 | 75,488,520 | 21.07 |
| 1987 | 15,722 | 76,928,801 | 20.44 |
| 1988 | 15,204 | 78,369,083 | 19.40 |
| 1989 | 15,399 | 79,809,364 | 19.29 |
| 1990 | 14,497 | 81,249,645 | 17.84 |
| 1991 | 15,129 | 83,231,374 | 18.18 |
| 1992 | 16,596 | 85,213,103 | 19.48 |
| 1993 | 16,044 | 87,194,832 | 18.40 |
| 1994 | 15,840 | 89,176,561 | 17.76 |
| 1995 | 15,616 | 91,158,290 | 17.13 |
| 1996 | 14,598 | 92,423,314 | 15.79 |
| 1997 | 16,866 | 93,688,339 | 18.00 |
| 1998 | 13,993 | 94,953,363 | 14.74 |
| 1999 | 14,378 | 96,218,388 | 14.94 |
| 2000 | 13,849 | 97,483,412 | 14.21 |
| 2001 | 13,855 | 98,604,334 | 14.05 |
| 2002 | 13,144 | 99,725,256 | 13.18 |
| 2003 | 12,676 | 100,846,177 | 12.57 |
| 2004 | 11,703 | 101,967,099 | 11.48 |
| 2005 | 11,255 | 103,088,021 | 10.92 |
| 2006 | 11,754 | 104,208,943 | 11.28 |
| 2007 | 11,767 | 105,329,865 | 11.17 |
| 2008 | 15,155 | 106,450,786 | 14.24 |
| 2009 | 21,273 | 107,571,708 | 19.78 |

Fuentes: ***La subcultura de la violencia*** (Marvin Wolfgang y Franco Ferracuti; México; 1971; Fondo de Cultura Económica); Organización Mundial de la Salud; Secretariado Ejecutivo del Sistema Nacional de Seguridad Pública; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática.

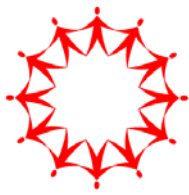
Nota: Los datos de 2009 son proyectados a partir de información de 2007 y 2008



HOMICIDIO DOLOSO POR ENTIDAD FEDERATIVA 2007

| POSICIÓN | ENTIDAD | POBLACIÓN | HOMICIDIOS | TASA POR 100 MIL HABITANTES |
|----------|---------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Sinaloa | 2,639,229 | 741 | 28.08 |
| 2 | Oaxaca | 3,554,895 | 948 | 26.67 |
| 3 | Guerrero | 3,131,175 | 822 | 26.25 |
| 4 | Chihuahua | 3,312,445 | 617 | 18.63 |
| 5 | México | 14,586,356 | 2,672 | 18.32 |
| 6 | Quintana Roo | 1,026,170 | 176 | 17.15 |
| 7 | Baja California | 2,984,132 | 511 | 17.12 |
| 8 | Durango | 1,504,825 | 250 | 16.61 |
| 9 | Michoacán | 3,989,346 | 544 | 13.64 |
| 10 | Coahuila | 2,545,341 | 334 | 13.12 |
| 11 | Sonora | 2,451,164 | 308 | 12.57 |
| 12 | Nayarit | 951,551 | 108 | 11.35 |
| | R. Mexicana | 105,329,865 | 11,767 | 11.17 |
| 13 | Tabasco | 2,061,331 | 193 | 9.36 |
| 14 | Tamaulipas | 3,127,026 | 263 | 8.41 |
| 15 | Distrito Federal | 8,695,336 | 714 | 8.21 |
| 16 | Puebla | 5,517,403 | 401 | 7.27 |
| 17 | Morelos | 1,625,407 | 113 | 6.95 |
| 18 | Nuevo León | 4,296,319 | 283 | 6.59 |
| 19 | San Luis Potosí | 2,457,330 | 153 | 6.23 |
| 20 | Hidalgo | 2,373,009 | 147 | 6.19 |
| 21 | Veracruz | 7,149,433 | 438 | 6.13 |
| 22 | Jalisco | 6,784,324 | 385 | 5.67 |
| 23 | Colima | 570,137 | 31 | 5.44 |
| 24 | Baja California Sur | 553,853 | 28 | 5.06 |
| 25 | Zacatecas | 1,358,801 | 66 | 4.86 |
| 26 | Campeche | 775,703 | 36 | 4.64 |
| 27 | Guanajuato | 4,984,535 | 229 | 4.59 |
| 28 | Aguascalientes | 1,093,508 | 48 | 4.39 |
| 29 | Querétaro | 1,879,869 | 57 | 3.03 |
| 30 | Chiapas | 4,389,749 | 121 | 2.76 |
| 31 | Yucatán | 1,860,325 | 30 | 1.61 |
| 32 | Tlaxcala | 1,099,838 | 0 | - |

Fuentes: Secretariado Ejecutivo del Sistema Nacional de Seguridad Pública e Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática



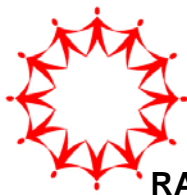
RANKING DEL HOMICIDIO DOLOSO PUBLICADO POR WIKIPEDIA [TASA POR 100 MIL HABITANTES]

Nota: Esta información es más confiable y actualizada que la de Naciones Unidas.

| | Country | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | Most recent |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| 1 | El Salvador | 37.3 | 34.6 | 31.1 | 32.7 | 41 | 54.9 | 55.3 | | 55.3 |
| 2 | Sierra Leone | | | 50 | | | | | | 50 |
| 3 | Honduras | 49.92 | 53.72 | 55.89 | 33.57 | 31.89 | 35.06 | 42.91 | 49.9 | 49.9 |
| 4 | Jamaica | 34 | 44 | 40 | 36 | 54 | 58 | 49 | | 49 |
| 5 | Venezuela | 37 | 40 | 49 | 59 | 45.2 | 42.1 | 49.4 | 48 | 48 |
| 6 | Guatemala | 25.8 | 25.2 | 30.7 | 35 | 36.3 | 42 | 45.2 | | 45.2 |
| 7 | Angola | | | 40 | | | | | | 40 |
| 8 | South Africa | 49.6 | 47.8 | 47.4 | 42.7 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 38.6 | 38.6 |
| 9 | Colombia | 62.7 | 64.6 | 65.8 | 51.8 | 44.6 | 39.3 | 37.3 | 37 | 37 |
| 10 | Somalia | | | 33 | | | | | | 33 |
| 11 | Liberia | | | 33 | | | | | | 33 |
| 12 | Belize | 16.3 | 24.9 | 33.1 | 24.9 | 28.7 | 30 | 33 | 30.8 | 30.8 |
| 13 | Trinidad and Tobago | 10 | 12.58 | 14.33 | 20.69 | 20.07 | 29.69 | 28.53 | 30.38 | 30.38 |
| 14 | Brazil | 26.7 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 28.9 | 27.4 | 26.6 | 25.7 | | 25.7 |
| 15 | Dominican Republic | 13.09 | 12.49 | 14.51 | 18.73 | 25.25 | 26.41 | 23.56 | | 23.56 |
| 16 | Iraq | | | | | | | 101 | 89 | 21 |
| 17 | Puerto Rico | 18.2 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 42 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 18.8 | | 18.8 |
| 18 | Ecuador | | | | 15.07 | 18.33 | | | 16.9 | 16.9 |
| 19 | Russia | 19.8 | | 33 | | | 18 | 16.5 | | 16.5 |
| 20 | Swaziland | 88.61 | | | 13.05 | 13.63 | | | | 13.63 |
| 21 | Mongolia | | | | 13.51 | 12.81 | | | | 12.81 |
| 22 | Paraguay | 12.05 | | | | | | | | 12.05 |
| 23 | Nicaragua | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | | 12 |
| 24 | Haiti | | | | | | | | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| 25 | Panama | 10.1 | 10.56 | 9.56 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 11.3 | | 11.3 |
| 26 | Mexico | 14.11 | 13.94 | 13.04 | 17.5 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.8 | | 10.8 |
| 27 | Suriname | | | | 15.1 | 10.3 | | | | 10.3 |
| 28 | Lithuania | 10.01 | 10.14 | 8.45 | 9.96 | 9.38 | | | | 9.38 |
| 29 | Papua New Guinea | 9.06 | | | | | | | | 9.06 |
| 30 | Latvia | 10.03 | 9.28 | 9.15 | 9.44 | 8.58 | | | | 8.58 |
| 31 | Thailand | 8.47 | | | | | | | | 8.47 |
| 32 | Zimbabwe | 7.24 | | | 7.99 | 8.44 | | | | 8.44 |
| 33 | Belarus | 10.13 | 9.72 | 9.96 | 8.91 | 8.31 | | | | 8.31 |
| 34 | Kyrgyzstan | 8.4 | | | 8.15 | 8.01 | | | | 8.01 |
| 35 | Zambia | 7.89 | | | | | | | | 7.89 |
| 36 | Costa Rica | 6.34 | 6.64 | 6.44 | 6.99 | 6.23 | 7.81 | 7.68 | | 7.68 |
| 37 | Barbados | 7.49 | | | | | | | | 7.49 |
| 38 | Ukraine | 8.93 | | | 8.51 | 7.42 | | | | 7.42 |

| | Country | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | Most recent |
|----|-----------------------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 39 | Seychelles | 7.39 | | | | | | | | 7.39 |
| 40 | Uganda | | | | 7.95 | 7.37 | | | | 7.37 |
| 41 | Pakistan | 6.86 | | | | | | | | 6.86 |
| 42 | Estonia | 10.45 | | | 10.96 | 6.82 | | | | 6.82 |
| 43 | Moldova | 8.13 | 8.36 | 7.99 | 7.94 | 6.71 | | | | 6.71 |
| 44 | Sri Lanka | | | | 6.42 | 6.69 | | | | 6.69 |
| 45 | Namibia | | 6.33 | 6.35 | | | | | | 6.35 |
| 46 | Georgia | 4.76 | | | 6.62 | 6.22 | | | | 6.22 |
| 47 | United States | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | | 5.7 |
| 48 | Albania | | 6.64 | 5.68 | | | | | | 5.68 |
| 49 | Peru | | 4.91 | 4.25 | 4.85 | 5.54 | | | | 5.54 |
| 50 | Argentina | 7.17 | 8.43 | 9.47 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.27 | | 5.27 |
| 51 | Philippines | 7.59 | 7.47 | 8.2 | 4.97 | 4.31 | | | | 4.31 |
| 52 | Uruguay | 4.61 | 6.31 | 6.46 | 5.3 | 5.64 | 4.3 | | | 4.3 |
| 53 | Côte d'Ivoire | 4.07 | | | | | | | | 4.07 |
| 54 | Palestine | | | | 2.7 | 4.04 | | | | 4.04 |
| 55 | Yemen | 3.98 | | | | | | | | 3.98 |
| 56 | Turkey | | | | 3.83 | 3.83 | | | | 3.83 |
| 57 | Nepal | | 2.56 | 3.42 | | | | | | 3.42 |
| 58 | Spain | 1.25 | | | 3.65 | | | 3.35 | | 3.35 |
| 59 | Bulgaria | 4.07 | | | 3.15 | 3.08 | | | | 3.08 |
| 60 | Switzerland | 0.96 | 2.42 | 2.92 | 2.59 | 2.94 | | | | 2.94 |
| 61 | Iran | | | | 2.64 | 2.93 | | | | 2.93 |
| 62 | Bolivia | | 3.74 | 2.82 | | | | | | 2.82 |
| 63 | Finland | 2.86 | 3.01 | 2.54 | 1.97 | 2.75 | | | | 2.75 |
| 64 | Dominica | 2.74 | | | | | | | | 2.74 |
| 65 | Scotland | | 1.95 | 2.2 | 1.84 | 2.56 | | | | 2.56 |
| 66 | Romania | 2.5 | 2.66 | 2.52 | 2.52 | 2.37 | 3.5 | 2.76 | 2.51 | 2.51 |
| 67 | Mauritius | 2.19 | | | 2.95 | 2.51 | | | | 2.51 |
| 68 | Armenia | 3.34 | | | 2.5 | 2.48 | | | | 2.48 |
| 69 | Northern Ireland | | 2.9 | 2.48 | | | | | | 2.48 |
| 70 | Azerbaijan | 2.81 | 2.69 | 2.59 | 2.2 | 2.41 | | | | 2.41 |
| 71 | Sweden | | 1.88 | 2.45 | 2.13 | 2.39 | | | | 2.39 |
| 72 | Malaysia | 2.36 | | | | | | | | 2.36 |
| 73 | Republic of Macedonia | 2.31 | | | | | | | | 2.31 |
| 74 | Slovakia | 2.65 | 2.4 | 2.57 | 2.7 | 2.26 | | | | 2.26 |
| 75 | Czech Republic | 1.69 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.27 | 2.22 | | | | 2.22 |
| 76 | South Korea | 2.02 | | | 2.19 | 2.18 | | | | 2.18 |
| 77 | Hungary | 2.05 | 2.49 | 2 | 2.33 | 2.09 | | | | 2.09 |
| 78 | United Kingdom | | 1.76 | 2.03 | | | | | | 2.03 |
| 79 | Chile | 1.55 | | | 1.75 | 1.9 | | | | 1.9 |
| 80 | Israel | | | | 3.01 | 2.62 | | 2.68 | 1.87 | 1.87 |
| 81 | Canada | 1.59 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.74 | 1.95 | 2.01 | 1.85 | | 1.85 |
| 82 | Croatia | | 1.86 | 1.79 | 1.53 | 1.83 | | | | 1.83 |
| 83 | Ireland | | | | 1.12 | 0.91 | | | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 84 | Portugal | 2.47 | | | 2.61 | 1.79 | | | | 1.79 |
| 85 | Malta | | 1.52 | 1.51 | | 1.75 | | | | 1.75 |

| | Country | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | Most recent |
|-----|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 86 | Cyprus | | 0.92 | 0.26 | 1.71 | 1.7 | | | | 1.7 |
| 87 | Poland | 5.61 | 2.01 | 1.87 | 1.72 | 1.64 | | | | 1.64 |
| 88 | France | 1.78 | | | 1.64 | 1.64 | | | | 1.64 |
| 89 | Bermuda | | | | 3.14 | 1.56 | | | | 1.56 |
| 90 | Belgium | | 1.8 | 1.5 | | | | | | 1.5 |
| 91 | Slovenia | 1.81 | 1.42 | 1.83 | 1.07 | 1.47 | | | | 1.47 |
| 92 | Algeria | | | | 2.04 | 1.39 | | | | 1.39 |
| 93 | England, Wales | 1.61 | 1.52 | | 1.62 | 1.62 | | 1.37 | | 1.37 |
| 94 | Brunei | | | | 0.56 | 1.37 | | | | 1.37 |
| 95 | New Zealand | 1.17 | 1.16 | 1.29 | | | | | | 1.29 |
| 96 | Australia | 1.57 | | | 1.53 | 1.28 | | | | 1.28 |
| 97 | Maldives | | 2.5 | 2.79 | 1.28 | | | | | 1.28 |
| 98 | Italy | 1.29 | 1.23 | 1.12 | 1.24 | 1.23 | | | | 1.23 |
| 99 | Tunisia | 1.18 | 1.26 | 1.22 | | | | | | 1.22 |
| 100 | Syria | | | | 1.04 | 1.14 | | | | 1.14 |
| 101 | Japan | 1.1 | | | | | | | | 1.1 |
| 102 | Indonesia | 1.05 | | | | | | | | 1.05 |
| 103 | Iceland | 1.78 | 0.35 | 1.41 | | 1.03 | | | | 1.03 |
| 104 | Kuwait | | 1.71 | 0.99 | | | | | | 0.99 |
| 105 | Germany | 1.17 | 1.05 | 1.11 | 0.99 | 0.98 | | | | 0.98 |
| 106 | Bahrain | | | | 0.43 | 0.98 | | | | 0.98 |
| 107 | Netherlands | 1.42 | 1.23 | 0.97 | | | | | | 0.97 |
| 108 | Saudi Arabia | 0.51 | 0.87 | 0.92 | | | | | | 0.92 |
| 109 | Luxembourg | | 1.36 | 0.9 | | | | | | 0.9 |
| 110 | Austria | | 0.87 | 0.81 | | | | | | 0.81 |
| 111 | Denmark | 1.09 | 0.97 | 1.04 | 1.2 | 0.79 | | | | 0.79 |
| 112 | Norway | 1.09 | | | 1.11 | 0.78 | | | | 0.78 |
| 113 | Qatar | 0.17 | | | 0.55 | 0.77 | | | | 0.77 |
| 114 | Greece | 0.76 | | | | | | | | 0.76 |
| 115 | United Arab Emirates | | | | 1.12 | 0.63 | | | | 0.63 |
| 116 | Hong Kong | 0.56 | | | 0.73 | 0.63 | | | | 0.63 |
| 117 | Oman | | 0.52 | 0.59 | | | | | | 0.59 |
| 118 | Japan | 0.5 | | | | | | | | 0.5 |
| 119 | Singapore | 0.92 | | | 0.57 | 0.49 | | | | 0.49 |
| 120 | Morocco | | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.5 | 0.47 | | | | 0.47 |
| 121 | Burma | | 0.25 | 0.19 | | | | | | 0.19 |
| 122 | Pakistan | 0.05 | | | | | | | | 0.05 |



RANKING DEL HOMICIDIO DOLOSO DE NACIONES UNIDAS HACIA 2003-2004 [TASA POR 100 MIL HABITANTES]

| JURISDICCIÓN | ESTIMACIÓN BAJA | ESTIMACIÓN ALTA | FUENTE 1 | FUENTE 2 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| El Salvador | 56.4 | 57.5 | PAHO-04/06 | UN-CTS-10 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 45.7 | | WHO | |
| Colombia | 45.5 | 61.1 | Medicina legal, citing National Police of Colombia | PAHO-03/05 |
| South Africa | 39.5 | 69 | National Police of South Africa | WHO |
| Burundi | 35.4 | | WHO | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 35.2 | | WHO | |
| Jamaica | 33.7 | 55.2 | WHO | National Police of Jamaica |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 32.5 | 37 | PAHO-03/05 | Chacao Municipality, citing National Police of Venezuela |
| Central African Republic | 29.1 | | WHO | |
| Sudan | 28.6 | | WHO | |
| Guatemala | 26.3 | 36.4 | PAHO-02/04 | National Police of Guatemala |
| Brazil | 26.2 | 30.8 | Ministry of Health and Ministry of Justice of Brazil | PAHO-03/05 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 24 | | WHO | |
| Zambia | 22.9 | | WHO | |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 22.7 | | National Police of Saint Kitts and Nevis | |
| Belize | 21.9 | 30.1 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Mozambique | 20.2 | | WHO | |
| Niger | 20.2 | | WHO | |
| Saint Lucia | 19.4 | 21.3 | National Police of Saint Lucia | WHO |
| Chad | 19 | | WHO | |
| Puerto Rico | 18.9 | 20.3 | PAHO-03/05 | National Police of Puerto Rico |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 18.9 | | WHO | |
| Russian Federation | 18.9 | 29.7 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Republic of Congo | 18.8 | | WHO | |
| Burkina Faso | 18.1 | | WHO | |
| Malawi | 18 | | WHO | |
| Mali | 18 | | WHO | |
| Guyana | 17.7 | 19.2 | National statistical Office | PAHO-03/05 |

| JURISDICCIÓN | ESTIMACIÓN BAJA | ESTIMACIÓN ALTA | FUENTE 1 | FUENTE 2 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|---|
| | | | of Guyana | |
| Guinea | 17.3 | | WHO | |
| Gabon | 17.1 | | WHO | |
| Liberia | 16.8 | | WHO | |
| Dominican Republic | 16.8 | 24.2 | WHO | Prosecutor General of Dominican Republic |
| Ecuador | 16.8 | 18.5 | PAHO-03/05 | UN-CTS-9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 16.3 | | WHO | |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 16 | | WHO | |
| Eritrea | 15.9 | | WHO | |
| Myanmar | 15.7 | | WHO | |
| Paraguay | 15.3 | 17.8 | UN-CTS-10 | PAHO-04/06 |
| Mauritania | 15.2 | | WHO | |
| Papa New Guinea | 15.2 | | | |
| Botswana | 14.2 | 21.5 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Bahamas | 13.8 | 22.5 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Honduras | 13.8 | 32.2 | WHO | Observatorio de la Violencia |
| Togo | 13.7 | | WHO | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 13.7 | 19.6 | WHO | UNODC, citing National Police of Trinidad and Tobago |
| Gambia | 13.5 | | WHO | |
| Lesotho | 13.3 | 37.3 | WHO | National Statistical Office of Lesotho |
| Namibia | 12.8 | 17.4 | WHO | Institute for Public Policy Research, citing National Police of Namibia |
| Swaziland | 12.7 | 21.1 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Benin | 12.7 | | WHO | |
| Nicaragua | 12 | 17.4 | National Police of Nicaragua | PAHO-03/05 |
| Kazakhstan | 11.9 | 16.2 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Philippines | 11.9 | 21 | National Police of the Philippines | WHO |
| Madagascar | 11.7 | | WHO | |
| Timor-Leste | 11.7 | | WHO | |
| Panama | 11.5 | 13.4 | UN-CTS-10 | PAHO-02/04 |
| Mexico | 10.9 | 11.3 | PAHO-04/06 | ICESI, citing National Police of Mexico |
| Cape Verde | 10.7 | | WHO | |
| Dominica | 10.3 | | WHO | |
| Suriname | 10.2 | 11.8 | UN-CTS-9 | PAHO-03/05 |
| Barbados | 9.8 | 15.1 | Interpol-04 | WHO |

| JURISDICCIÓN | ESTIMACIÓN BAJA | ESTIMACIÓN ALTA | FUENTE 1 | FUENTE 2 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|
| Comoros | 9.3 | | WHO | |
| Lithuania | 9.1 | 10.3 | EUROSTAT | WHO |
| Indonesia | 8.9 | | WHO | |
| Latvia | 8.6 | 10.2 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Zimbabwe | 8.4 | 32.9 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Anguilla | 8.3 | | National Statistical Office of Anguilla | |
| Belarus | 8.3 | 10.2 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Thailand | 8.2 | 9 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Kyrgyzstan | 8.1 | 8.6 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Ukraine | 8 | 12 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 7.8 | 26.1 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Turkmenistan | 7.8 | 8.8 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 7.7 | | WHO | |
| Uganda | 7.3 | 25.2 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Republic of Moldova | 7.2 | 8.2 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Sri Lanka | 6.9 | 7.2 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Kenya | 6.7 | 20.8 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Iraq | 6.7 | | WHO | |
| Estonia | 6.7 | 8.9 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Kiribati | 6.5 | | WHO | |
| Costa Rica | 6.2 | 7.3 | UN-CTS-9 | PAHO-04/06 |
| Ethiopia | 6.1 | 19.3 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Cuba | 6 | | PAHO-04/06 | |
| Cameroon | 5.8 | 16.1 | National Statistical Office of Cameroon | WHO |
| United States of America | 5.6 | 5.9 | UN-CTS-10 | PAHO-03/05 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 5.4 | | WHO | |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 5.4 | | WHO | |
| Haiti | 5.3 | 33.9 | WHO | UNODC, citing survey data |
| Argentina | 5.3 | 5.5 | PAHO-04/06 | UN-CTS-10 |
| Angola | 5.2 | 36 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Grenada | 4.9 | | WHO | |
| Uruguay | 4.7 | 6 | PAHO-03/05 | Ministry of Interior of Uruguay |
| Guam | 4.2 | | National Statistical Office of Guam | |
| Rwanda | 4.1 | 26.6 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Palestinian Territory | 4 | | UN-CTS-10 | |
| Albania | 3.8 | 6.6 | TRANSMONEE | WHO |
| Bolivia | 3.7 | 5.3 | WHO | UN-CTS-10 |
| Georgia | 3.7 | 6.2 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Cambodia | 3.7 | 18.5 | Policing and Society, citing Judicial Police of Cambodia | WHO |

| JURISDICCIÓN | ESTIMACIÓN BAJA | ESTIMACIÓN ALTA | FUENTE 1 | FUENTE 2 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|
| Pakistan | 3.6 | 6.3 | WHO | National Statistical Office of Pakistan |
| Montenegro | 3.6 | | UN-CTS-10 | |
| Djibouti | 3.5 | | WHO | |
| Seychelles | 3.5 | 11.8 | WHO | Interpol-04 |
| Uzbekistan | 3.5 | 3.7 | WHO | TRANSMONEE |
| Afghanistan | 3.4 | | WHO | |
| Somalia | 3.3 | | WHO | |
| Mongolia | 3.2 | 13.1 | WHO | UN-CTS-09 |
| Monaco | 3.1 | | UN-CTS-9 | |
| Peru | 3 | 5.7 | PAHO-02/04 | UN-CTS-9 |
| India | 3 | 5.5 | National Criminal Records Bureau of India | WHO |
| Bulgaria | 3 | 3.1 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Chile | 2.9 | 5.5 | National Police of Chile | PAHO-03/05 |
| Turkey | 2.9 | 6.9 | WHO | EUROSTAT |
| Liechtenstein | 2.9 | | EUROSTAT | |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 2.6 | 2.9 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Israel | 2.6 | 4.7 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Finland | 2.6 | 2.8 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| United Kingdom - Scotland | 2.6 | | EUROSTAT | |
| Mauritius | 2.5 | 2.7 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Armenia | 2.5 | 3.3 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Yemen | 2.5 | 3.2 | WHO | National Statistical Office of Yemen |
| Azerbaijan | 2.4 | 2.8 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Lebanon | 2.4 | 2.5 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Bhutan | 2.4 | 4.3 | National Statistical Office of Bhutan | WHO |
| Romania | 2.4 | 3.3 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 2.4 | 5.2 | EUROSTAT | WHO |
| United Kingdom - Northern Ireland | 2.4 | | EUROSTAT | |
| Bangladesh | 2.3 | 7.8 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 2.2 | 2.9 | Interpol-03 | WHO |
| Tajikistan | 2.2 | 2.4 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Republic of Korea | 2.2 | 2.2 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Sierra Leone | 2.1 | 34 | National Statistical Office of Sierra Leone | WHO |
| Maldives | 2.1 | | WHO | |
| Nepal | 2.1 | 8 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Hungary | 2.1 | 2.2 | EUROSTAT | WHO |
| Ghana | 2 | 11.6 | National Statistical Office | WHO |

| JURISDICCIÓN | ESTIMACIÓN BAJA | ESTIMACIÓN ALTA | FUENTE 1 | FUENTE 2 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|----------|
| | | | of Ghana | |
| Malaysia | 2 | 8.9 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Slovakia | 2 | 2.3 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| China | 1.9 | 2.2 | National Statistical Office of China | WHO |
| Nigeria | 1.8 | 17.7 | National Statistical Office of Nigeria | WHO |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1.8 | 1.9 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Croatia | 1.8 | 2 | UN-CTS-9 | EUROSTAT |
| Marshall Island | 1.8 | | WHO | |
| Belgium | 1.6 | 2.1 | WHO | EUROSTAT |
| Poland | 1.6 | 1.7 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| United Kingdom - England & Wales | 1.6 | | EUROSTAT | |
| Tunisia | 1.5 | 1.7 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Canada | 1.5 | 2 | PAHO-02/04 | UN-CTS-9 |
| Slovenia | 1.5 | 2.1 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Algeria | 1.4 | 9.6 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Serbia | 1.4 | | UN-CTS-10 | |
| Andorra | 1.4 | 1.4 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Portugal | 1.4 | 1.8 | EUROSTAT | UN-CTS-9 |
| New Zealand | 1.4 | 1.5 | | |
| Czech Republic | 1.3 | 2.2 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Australia | 1.3 | 1.5 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Jordan | 1.2 | 6.9 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 1.2 | 2.6 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Netherlands | 1.2 | 1.4 | WHO | EUROSTAT |
| Spain | 1.2 | 1.4 | EUROSTAT | WHO |
| Sweden | 1.2 | 2.4 | EUROSTAT | UN-CTS-9 |
| Senegal | 1.1 | 14.2 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Bermuda | 1.1 | | UN-CTS-9 | |
| Brunei Darussalam | 1.1 | 1.4 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Viet Nam | 1.1 | 3.8 | Ministry of Public Security of Viet Nam | WHO |
| Kuwait | 1.1 | 1.4 | Interpol-03 | WHO |
| Bahrain | 1 | 1.1 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Saudi Arabia | 1 | 3.2 | Interpol-04 | WHO |
| Iceland | 1 | 1 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Italy | 1 | 1.2 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Oman | 0.9 | 2.1 | Interpol-03 | WHO |
| Greece | 0.9 | 1 | WHO | EUROSTAT |
| Switzerland | 0.9 | 2.9 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Qatar | 0.8 | | WHO | |
| Denmark | 0.8 | 1.1 | UN-CTS-9 | EUROSTAT |
| France | 0.8 | 1.6 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Norway | 0.8 | 0.8 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Egypt | 0.7 | 1.3 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Austria | 0.7 | 0.8 | EUROSTAT | WHO |
| Germany | 0.7 | 1 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |

| JURISDICCIÓN | ESTIMACIÓN BAJA | ESTIMACIÓN ALTA | FUENTE 1 | FUENTE 2 |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Ireland | 0.7 | 1.1 | WHO | EUROSTAT |
| Malta | 0.7 | 1.7 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Fiji | 0.7 | 2.8 | WHO | Interpol-04 |
| Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China | 0.6 | | UN-CTS-9 | |
| Morocco | 0.5 | 1.1 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| Japan | 0.5 | 0.5 | UN-CTS-10 | WHO |
| Singapore | 0.5 | 1.3 | UN-CTS-9 | WHO |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.5 | 0.7 | WHO | UN-CTS-9 |
| Luxembourg | 0.4 | 1.1 | EUROSTAT | WHO |
| Cyprus | 0.2 | 1.8 | WHO | EUROSTAT |

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